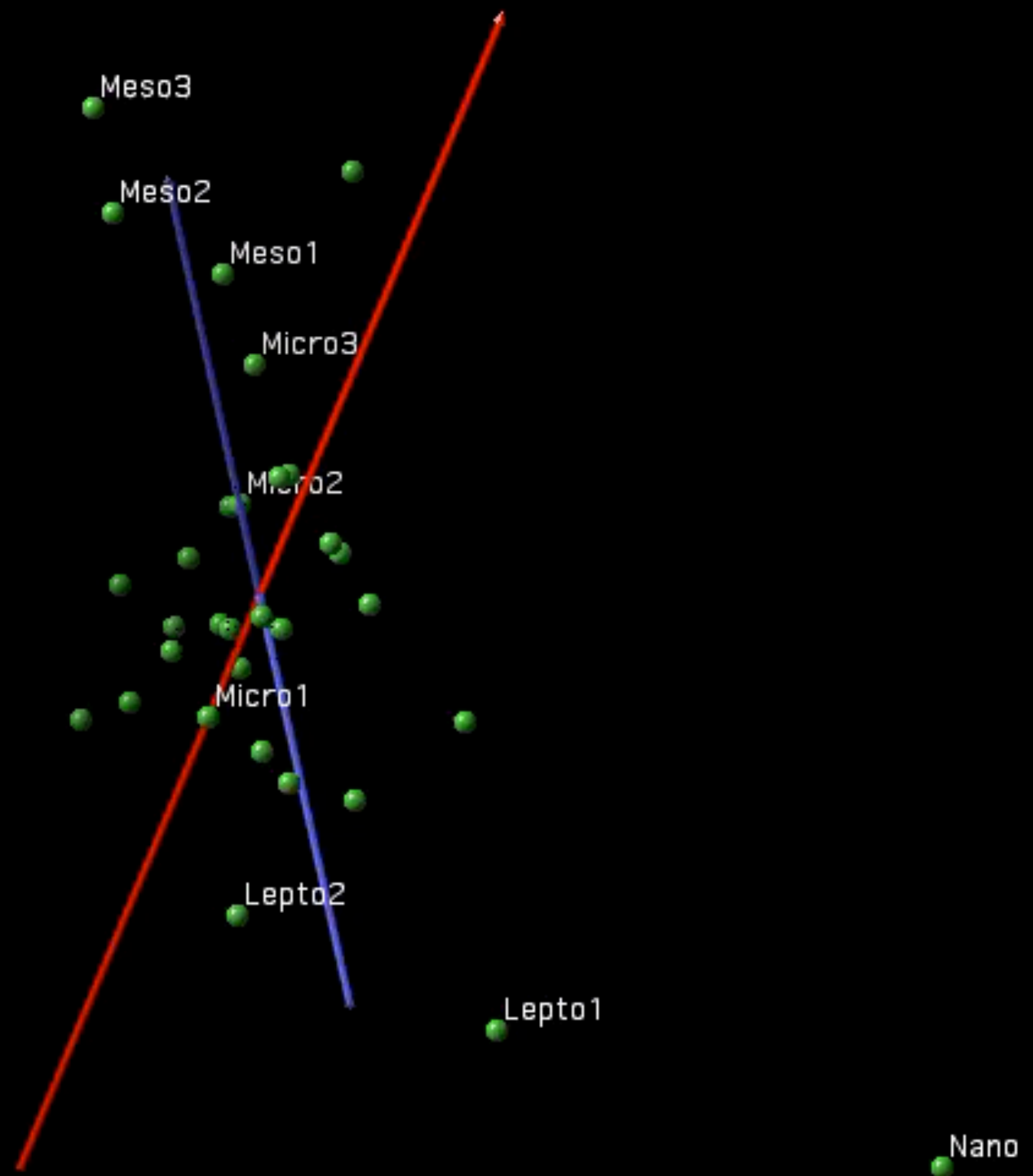
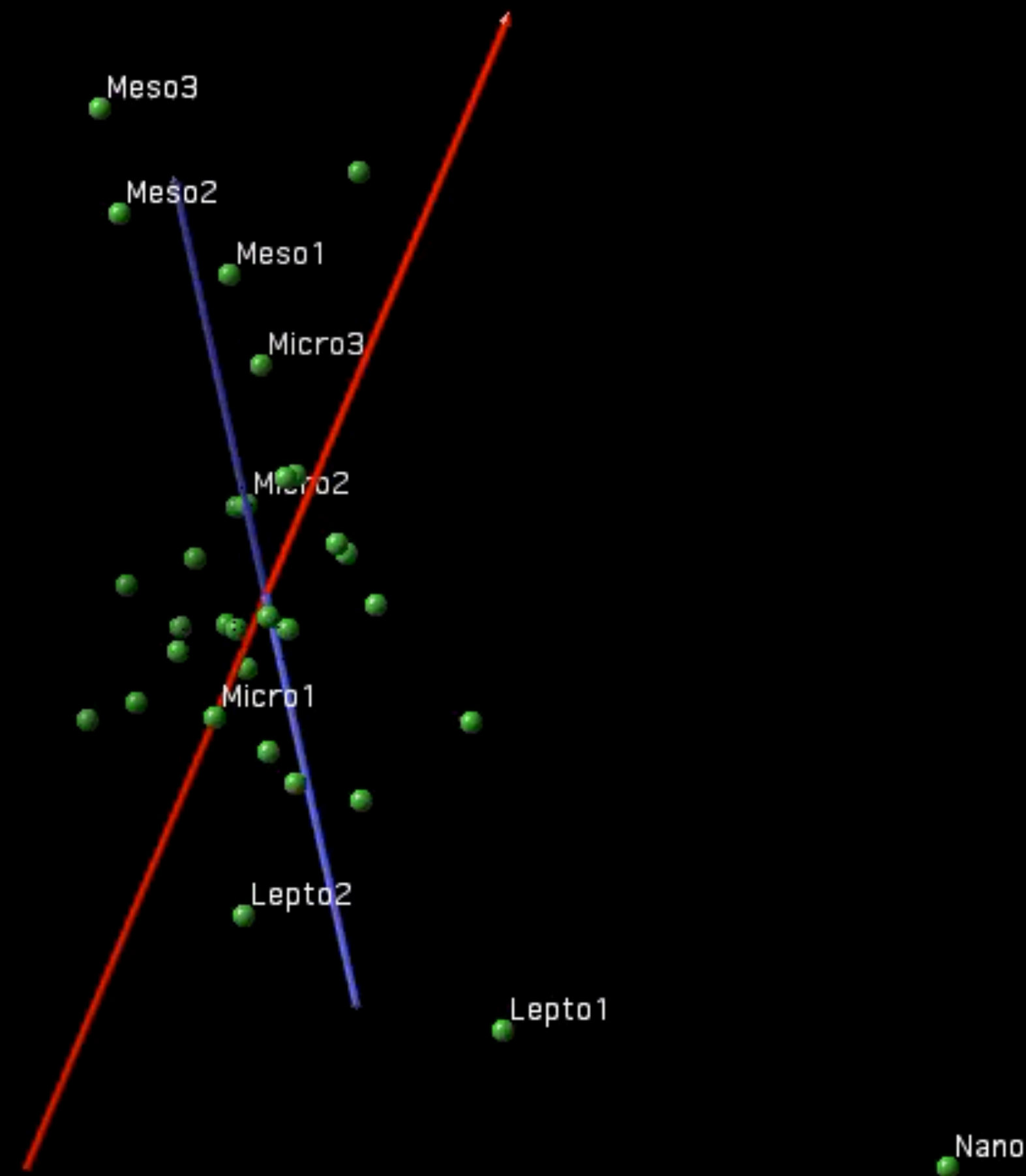


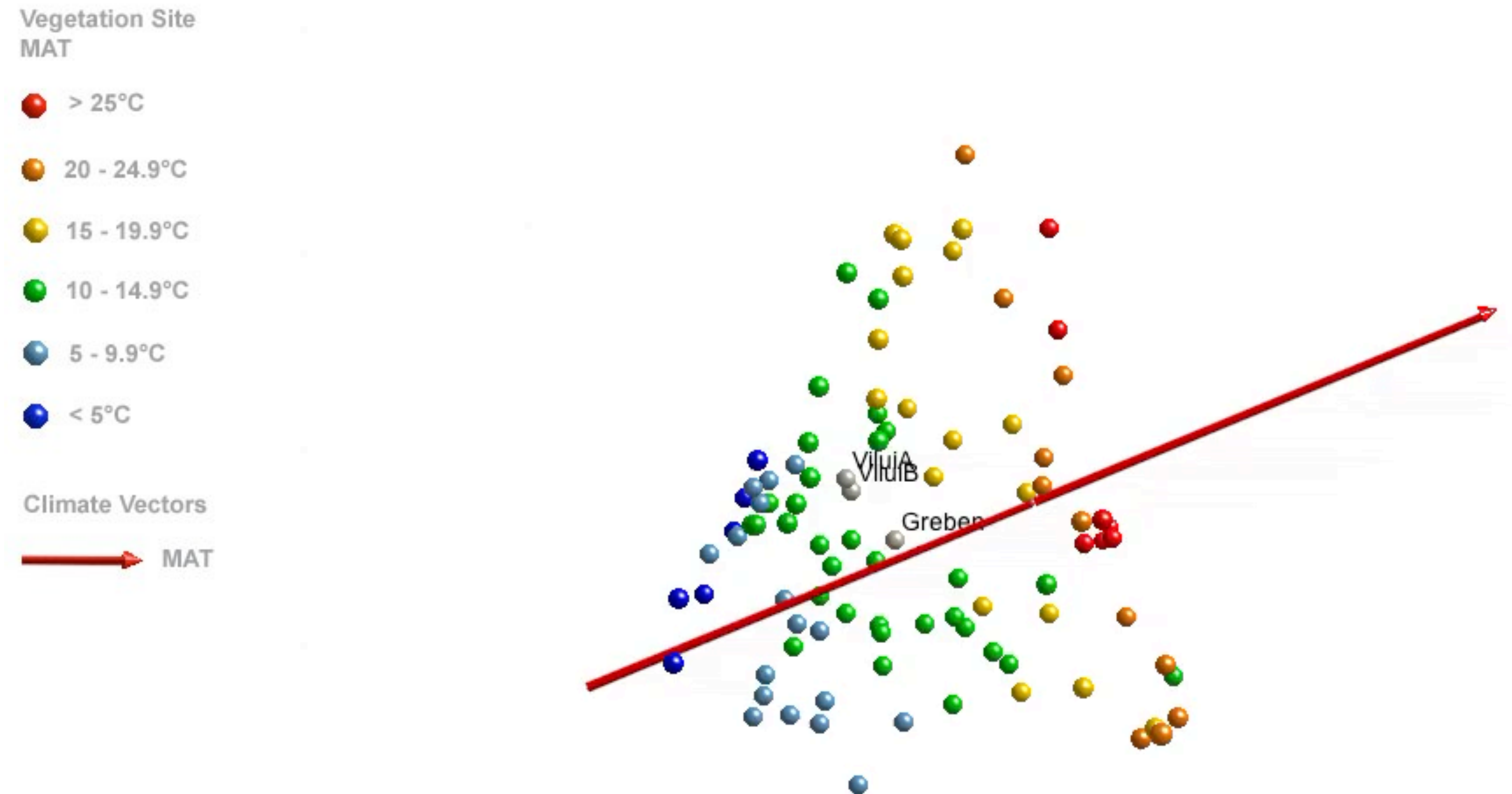
As well as the vegetation sites being plotted it is also possible to plot the positions of the leaf characters in physiognomic space.

This shows the relationships between leaf characters and the MAT and GSP vectors.





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The grey points labelled “Greben”, “ViluiA” and “ViluiB” represent fossil samples (in this case from the Cretaceous of Russia). Their positions along the calibrated vectors yield estimates of ancient climate.